THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

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J.D.C. Spent $9,285,000 In Nine Months

The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, chief American agency extending help to Jews overseas, announced that in the seventeen months ended May 31 it had expended $9,285,000 and given help to 950,000 Jews in five continents. The chairman of the association, Edward M. M. Warburg, is a private in the United States Army.

In the last six months of the period covered in the report, the committee spent $3,415,000, the acceleration being caused by the fact that the United States had become a belligerent.

"In these six months, through extraordinary effort," it is said, "it made possible the evacuation of 5,000 men, women and children from Europe.

"In these six months it launched a program of sending medical supplies and concentrated food products to help many of the 2,000,000 Polish refugees, of whom 600,000 are Jewish, in Asiatic Russia.

"In these six months it brought many kinds of help to 60,000 refugees in unoccupied France.

"In these six months it continued to give large-scale assistance to refugees in Switzerland, in Sweden, in Portugal, in Spain, in North Africa.

"In these six months it augmented and intensified its work of integrating 123,000 refugees in Latin America into their new homelands."

During the period covered by the report the committee gave cash assistance to 400,000; fed and lodged 300,000; helped 34,000 emigrate and resettle; helped 27,000 in internment camps; cared for 151,000 children; gave medical aid to 201,000, vocational training to 58,000 and educational and cultural help to 198,000.

STATELESS JEWISH REFUGEES SURVIVE SHIP SINKING

FAMILY COMES TO BRITISH COLUMBIA TRAVELS FOR FIVE YEARS

Among survivors from a torpedoed American boat nearing an American port, were Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Langer and their children —Hans, 7, and Elsa, 4—Stateless Jewish refugees from Austria via Tel Aviv, Palestine, en route to Vancouver, where Mr. Langer, a textile expert, has a job waiting. Their journey began before the war — nearly five years ago—but they left Palestine on April 8.

Mr. and Mrs. Langer reported that the children got into a lifeboat as quietly as if it had been a boat drill, without any sign of fear or emotion.

The survivors included citizens of Great Britain, Ireland, Canada, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Hungary, Greece, Brazil and the Philippine Islands, some of them seamen and passengers who had survived other sinkings and were being transferred to the U.S. from foreign ports where rescue ships had left them.

Palestine Force Meets Criticism

The British Government's announcement of the formation of a Palestinian armed force was decried in New York by Pierre Van Paassen, chairman of the Committee for a Jewish Army of Stateless and Palestinian Jews, as "not an answer to the demands for a Jewish army," says the New York Times.

At the same time the American Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs announced that the pending formation of the Palestinian force was "a marked advance," while the New Zionist Organization, 1123 Broadway, expressed disappointment.

In a statement, Mr. Van Paassen called the announcement by Sir James Grigg, Secretary of State for War, at London, "an acknowledgment of the ever-growing public demand in America and England for the establishment of a Jewish army of stateless and Palestinian Jews, 200,000 strong." One Palestinian force of separate Jewish and Arab battalions, as described in the reports of the announcement, Mr. Van Paassen said, was not, however, an answer to these demands.

"It merely sidetracks the issue which our committee has been pressing for the last eight months in this country and in Great Britain," he added.

"The announcement in the House of Commons by the British Secretary for War, Sir James Grigg," Mr. Van Paassen continued, "therefore assumes special significance, because it provides new evidence, if such evidence were needed, that the advocats of a Jewish army of stateless and Palestinian Jews have been right in maintaining that such an army represents the only means of mobilizing all the available man power in the Middle East."

[illegible] the Middle East were "well aware that Jewish manpower is available for a real Jewish Army."

"Why, then, should the size of the Jewish Army be made dependent on the size of an Arab army the volunteers for which are not coming forward at the same rate as those for the Jewish army?" he said with reference to the announced plan.

His organization, Mr. Van Paassen said, would continue in its efforts "to enlighten public opinion in America and in England and then hopes to bring into being a Jewish Army, 200,000 strong, to fight side by side with the other armies of the United Nations in the defense of Palestine and Suez and for the triumph of democracy."

The statement of the American Emergency Committee emphasized that "the Jews of Palestine and the Jewish Agency will continue their efforts to ensure that all available Jewish man power there is utilized, equipped and trained on the basis of equality with that of other peoples fighting the Axis powers."

The statement approved of features of the plan, to the effect that "the Jewish industry companies which had been previously mobilized on a restricted and irregular basis will now be incorporated into battalions," and that "the limitation that Jewish companies may be raised only to the extent that Arabs enlist is now discarded."

The organization expressed the hope that "the failure to give the Jewish units full training and equipment will now be remedied."

The New Zionist Organization declared that the British action "does not satisfy the demand of world Jewry for a Jewish Army, and it does not indicate the full use of the available manpower of Palestine, and is far from being a satisfactory answer to the grave danger threatening the United Nations from the double-pincer Nazi attack in the Near East."

The organization's statement said that the opponents of the formation of a Jewish Army "were without exception opponents of zionism, and the only reason for their antagonism to the Jewish Army plan, was their fear that it would strengthen Zionist aspirations."

The Jewish Agency and the National Palestine Council issued a joint manifesto endorsing British War Secretary Sir James Grigg's announcement that a Palestine regiment, consisting of separate Jewish and Arab infantry battalions, would be created at once for general service in the Middle East.

The manifesto declared that

(Continued on Page Eleven)

Y.M.H.A. Leader To Direct New Hillel Foundation

Dr. Henry N. Rosenthal, for the last twelve years director of religious activities at the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Lexington Avenue and Ninety-second Street, in New York, has been appointed director of the new B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation in the Sara Delano Roosevelt Interfaith House of Hunter College, it was announced in Washington by Henry Monsky, president of B'nai B'rith.

The appointment is the first to be made by any of the religious groups that will use the interfaith centre. The adjoining houses, at 47 and 49 East Sixty-fifth Street, were purchased for $50,000 by a committee of citizens and presented in June to Hunter College for student interfaith activities.

Dr. Rosenthal, who is on a vacation at Plainfield, N.J., said that he will assume his duties on Sept. 1. He will give up his work at the Ninety-second Street Y.M.H.A., except for preaching there on the Jewish High Holy Days next month.

"It is a great opportunity for service to the Hunter College student body and the community," Dr. Rosenthal said in reference to the Interfaith House. "It is an opportunity to further the ideals of religion and democracy which are of paramount importance today."

Dr. Rosenthal will develop a program of religious, cultural and social welfare activities for the 8,000 Jewish students at Hunter College. He also will work closely with the Newman Club, the Young Women's Christian Association and various Protestant student groups at the college.

Dedicated to religious freedom and democratic ideals, the Interfaith House will provide facilities for [illegible] College undergraduates for meetings and discussion groups. Each of the major religious denominations will have representatives permanently on duty at the centre.

Half of the thirty-two rooms in the Interfaith House will be assigned for the activities of the Hunter Plan Association of the college. The other rooms will be assigned to the interfaith groups. In welcoming these groups, Dr. George N. Shuster, president of the college, wrote: "It is difficult for [illegible]

ONE-THIRD WARSAW GHETTO LIVES ON FREE MEALS

145 SOUP KITCHENS SUPPLY FOOD

The growing poverty in the ghetto and the shortage of food supplies have made it necessary to increase the number of Jewish soup kitchens in Warsaw. In the summer of 1941 there were eighty-eight soup kitchens in the Warsaw ghetto. Today their number has risen to 145 as ever more people come to depend on the community for their food. The number of soup kitchens for children has risen from thirty-five to forty-five. Two special kitchens have been opened for the Jewish policemen, and three kitchens for those drafted for forced labor.

The number of meals distributed by the ghetto soup kitchens has now reached 185,000 daily. This means that one out of every three people in the Warsaw ghetto is dependent on free meals for his existence. In addition to the meals served at the soup kitchens, over 60,000 meals are sent out daily to various hospitals, homes for children and old people, and to the community offices.

Many In Palestine Face Loss Of U.S. Citizenship

A dispatch from Palestine states that unless thousands of naturalized Americans in Palestine return to the United States by October 1st, 1942, they risk losing their United States citizenship under a Congressional law passed last year. The U.S. Consul General, Lowell C. Pinkerton, has received a delegation of American citizens, headed by Dr. J. L. Magnes, President of the Hebrew University, Julius Simon, President of the Palestine Economic Corporation, and Harry Viteles, to discuss all aspects of the situation. The American Consul-General declared that he had, as yet, received no alternative instructions. Pending receipt of new directions, American citizens must return before October 1st to retain their nationality. Thousands of Americans in Palestine have petitioned for the deferment of the provision until the end of the war, mainly owing to travel difficulties and the exorbitant fares required to go back to the United States at the present time.

A cable dispatched from Jerusalem to the Falcor News Agency of New York states that Palestine Jews have been in the vanguard of the battles centering around El Alamein on the Egyptian coast. Two sections of a Jewish transport company with the British army have been serving in that sector from the very beginning of General Rommel's push into Egypt.

The entire Weitz family of Tel Aviv are serving with the Polish armed forces in the Middle East. Sergeant Weitz and his son, an aircraftsman, are in the Air Force. Private [illegible] Weitz, mother and [illegible]

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CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Herewith enclosed find two dollars for which you may print the following greeting in the SPECIAL NEW YEAR NUMBER of THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. B. Wilanski, Cote St. Antoine Road, is spending a holiday at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Cohen, Cote des Neiges Road, are spending their holiday at St. Andrews-by-the-sea.

Mrs. V. Cherney, Victoria Avenue, is spending the summer at Lac Masson.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hirschheimer, Ferden Crescent, are spending the summer in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. A. Applebaum, Elm Avenue, is visiting relatives in New York.

Miss Mary Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending a week at Morrisburg, Ontario.

Mrs. B. Albert and family, Douglas Avenue, were at North Hatley for part of the season.

Mrs. L. G. Lesser and Miss Bertha Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from Halifax, N.S., where they visited the former's daughter, Miss Henry Ellis.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bernstein, Clarke Avenue, are at Murray Bay.

Mrs. and Mrs. S. S. Lerner, Victoria Avenue, spent a week's holiday at Erie Beach, Lake Erie, Ontario.

P-O M. Teff, R.A.F., V.R., of Charlottetown, P.E.I., spent a few days with Mrs. Teff and their children, Nina, Sheila, and Michael, Prince Albert Avenue, at their cottage in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Ray S. Stern and son, Lloyd George, Redfern Avenue, are at Ivry Nord.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Ad. Staal and daughter, Miss Meryam Staal, Lincoln Avenue, are spending their holiday at Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe.

Miss Marion Ganz, of New York, has returned home after visiting Mrs. S. W. Jacobs, Cote St. Antoine Road.

Mrs. F. L. Van Amburg, of Detroit, Michigan, is visiting her sisters, Misses Mary and Rose Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. R. H. Blumenthal, Lincoln Avenue, celebrated her seventy-fifth birthday at a family gathering, at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dryer, Oxford Avenue.

The following entertained in honor of Mrs. Melvin Blumenthal, of Toronto, who has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dryer, Oxford Avenue; Mrs. Frank Caffrey, at an evening; Mrs. W. Solomon and Mrs. S. Gordon, luncheon and bridge; Mrs. Charles Goldstein, luncheon; Mrs. H. Samit, luncheon; Mrs. H. Shaer, luncheon; Miss Muriel Goldstein, luncheon; Miss Estelle Abrahams, luncheon, Mrs. J. Rose, luncheon; Mrs. Harold Lazarus, tea.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bloom, Jeanne Mance Street, are spending their holidays at St. Donat.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Riven and daughter, Marjorie, Stuart Avenue, spent a few days at St. Donat.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Esar and family, Springrove Crescent, have returned from St. Donat.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Esar and family Solomons Avenue, have returned from St. Donat.

Lazarus Bavitch, Park Avenue, is spending a holiday at St. Donat.

Mrs. V. Heine, Edward Charles Street, is visiting Mrs. M. Greenberg at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Adler, of Farnham, Quebec, left on a boat trip to Toronto and Niagara Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Angen, Van Horne Avenue, spent a holiday at St. Sauveur, Quebec.

Mrs. J. Udilsky, Pratt Avenue, is spending a holiday at Hotel Vermont in Ste. Agathe.

Dr. and Mrs. Felix Bernstein and sons, Herschel and Aaron, McEachran Avenue, are spending their holiday at Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Jack Golden and son, Clifford, Beloil Avenue, have returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. M. Finkelstein and daughter, Suzanne, Pine Avenue West, are at Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe.

Miss Anita Kasner, Willowdale Avenue, has returned from a three-week stay in Ste. Agathe.

Leading Aircraftsman Ben. Woloshin, of MacDonald, Manitoba, was on leave for two weeks, visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Woloshin, Hutchison Street, friends and relatives.

Miss Reta Leibowitz, of Brooklyn, N.Y., is visiting her sisters, Mrs. D. Cohen, Mrs. B. Gasol, Mrs. H. Diamond, and Miss Sadye Leibowitz, in Joliette.

Miss Beatrice and Dorothy Gaunt, Wellington Street, and Miss Morris Singer, Park Avenue, are spending their vacation with their mother, Mrs. B. Gasol, in Joliette.

Miss Abigail Marchand, Bernard Avenue West, has returned home after spending her vacation in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. M. L. Lapin, Park Avenue, has return from Val Barrette, where she spent a few weeks, visiting her daughter, Miss Sybil Lapin, who is spending the summer there.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Bruker, Jeanne Mance Street, spent a holiday at St. Donat.

Mrs. A. J. Goldner, 14 Mount Royal Avenue East, has returned home after a two weeks' stay at Carlsbad Springs, Carlsbad, Ontario.

Mrs. I. Miller and daughter, Miss Gloria Miller, 920 Wilder Avenue, have returned from a trip to Chicago where they visited the former's brothers-in-law and sisters, Mrs. and Mrs. C. Wilder and Mr. and Mrs. J. Demoplus.

Miss Thelma Ansel, Fairmount Avenue West, spent a week in Ste. Agathe at the summer home of her aunt, Mrs. Julius Cohen, Park Avenue.

Mrs. B. Elias, St. Joseph Boulevard West, is speding the summer at Carlsbad Springs, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Davis, Bloomfield Avenue, have returned home from a vacation in Lac Brule.

Mrs. W. Wigdor, Champagneur Avenue, is spending the summer at Lac Masson.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Sendel, Cote Ste. Catherine Road, are at Murray Bay.

Berl Dalfen, of Sydney, N.S., jointed Mrs. Dalfen, who had been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Hittner, Jeanne Mance Street, for a month, and they returned home to Sydney by plane.

Miss Sylvia Rosenthal, Van Horne Avenue, has returned to the family summer home at Woodlands, Quebec, after spending ten days in St. John, N.B.

Mrs. J. Perimutter, of Ansonville, is visiting Mrs. P. Brianaky, Park Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Friefeld, Jeanne Mance Street, is at Hotel Vermont, in Ste. Agathe.

Herbert H. Silver, Van Horne Avenue spent ten days at Ivry.

Mrs. D. G. Jamby, Queen Mary Road, has returned from Murray Bay.

Mrs. Bea. Bernstein and family, Grey Avenue are at Ste Agathe.

Dr. and Mrs. Myron Notkin and son, Richard, Cote Ste. Luc Road, are at Ivry.

Mrs. M. Bald and daughter, Anne, Harvard Avenue, have returned home from Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Neumann and daughter, Elaine Barbara, Harvard Avenue, have returned from a week's stay at Hotel Vermont, in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. S. Schwartz, Queen Mary Road, spent a week at Hotel Vermont, in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Sam. Zeckon and family, Harvard Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen, Decarie Boulevard, are back from Carlsbad Springs, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kert, Dornal Avenue, went by plane to Halifax, to visit the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Horace Wolfe.

Miss Muriel Block, Girouard Avenue, is taking a holiday at Ivry Nord.

Urges War Jobs For Loyal Aliens

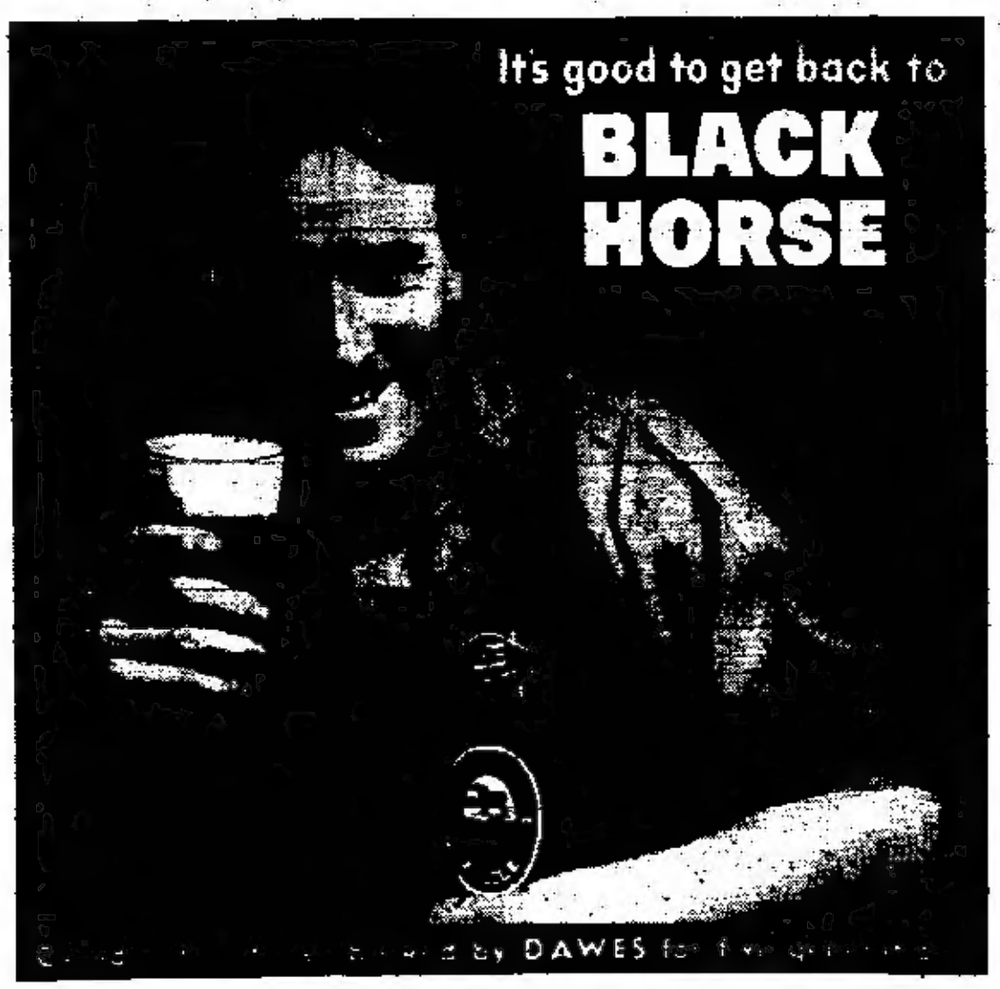
Miss Frieda S. Miller, State Industrial Commissioner and chairman of the committee on discrimination in employment of the State War Council, appealed to Paul V. McNutt, U.S. Federal Security Administrator and Chairman of the War Manpower Commission, to "go all the way" toward making it possible for loyal aliens to obtain work in war industries.

Speaking for her committee, she commended promised changes in Federal regulations to expedite Army and Navy consent to employ aliens on secret war contracts, but pointed out that "confusion due to discrepancies in Federal practice is so great among war contractors that it is virtually impossible, in our experience, for any alien, friendly or otherwise, to get a job in heavy war industry, whether on secret contracts or not."

This letter [illegible] to make the case, although on July 11 President Roosevelt reiterated previous statements that no Federal law or policy precluded the employment of aliens in either non-war or war industries, except on aeronautical contracts or on contracts classified as secret, confidential or restricted, in which cases the employer, or holder of the contract, must obtain permission from the War or Navy Department to employ specific aliens.

Noting that one-third of New York City's population is foreign born and that only slightly more [illegible] naturalized, Miss Miller said that her committee is receiving complaints "by the dozens" from aliens who are losing employment because of natural but unjust suspicion.

After that
ALL-OUT EFFORT



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Social Notes—Montreal

Dr. George Barcovitz, of New York, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Barcovitz, Ponsard Avenue.

Mrs. Charles Workman, of Toronto, is visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. Workman, Grey Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Samit, of Detroit, were guests of the former's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rose, Coolbrook Avenue.

Miss Ida Lipnitz of New York, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. L. Livingstone, Decarie Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Lazare, Grovehill Place, are spending their holiday at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Dr. and Mrs. Louis J. Notkin, Woodbury Avenue, have returned from the Laurentians.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rabin and family, Lajoie Avenue, are occupying a cottage in Ste. Agathe for the summer.

Mrs. S. Bertah, St. Joseph Boulevard West, has left for a three-week visit in Timmins, Ontario, where she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. Shankman.

Mrs. David M. Notkin, and son, Leslie, Mandl Avenue, have returned from Lac Brule.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Goldstein, Queen Mary Road, have returned from a holiday at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Ely Light, Kent Avenue, have returned from Murray Bay.

Mr. and Mrs. William Shapray, Dufferin Road, are spending a holiday at Murray Bay.

Sergeant Eva Cosman, C.W.A.C., Northcliffe, has been transferred to Staff Headquarters, in Ottawa.

Mrs. L. Tossem, Decarie Boulevard, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Perlman, in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. A. Keyfitz, Addington Avenue, is spending the summer at Lac Masson.

Mrs. J. R. Jasaby, Harvard Avenue, has returned from Murray Bay.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Notkin, Westbury Avenue, spent a week at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agatha.

Mrs. L. Segal and Miss Evelyn Segal, Jeanne Mance Street, entertained at tea at the Queen's Hotel in honor of the former's daughter, Miss Sarah Segal, whose marriage to Edward Rosenthall takes place on August 30th. Seventy-five guests were present.

Janet Shapson, of Brooklyn, N.Y., celebrated her sixth birthday on August 8th, at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Shapson, Bloomfield Avenue. The table was set in pink and white. Mrs. Benjamin Shapson, mother of Janet, cut the birthday cake. Mrs. Ted. Davis assisted in serving. Mrs. M. Davis, Mr. and Mrs. C. Davis and daughter, Anita Diane; Mrs. M. Arline and daughter, Judith; Misses Adele Shapson, Marla Shapson, Edith Gold, Clara Weinman, Harriet Ward, Elma Kirsch, Constance Taylor; and Ralph and Hy. Shapson, uncles of Janet were present. Benjamin Shapson, father of Janet, sent a telegram and a present from Brooklyn, N.Y.

Entertaining in honor of Miss Sarah Segal, whose marriage to Edward Rosenthall takes place on August 30th, were: Mrs. S. Rosenthall, mother of the groom, at tea at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. L. Freedman, Waverley Street, tea; Mrs. H. Schachter and Mrs. M. Trub, Marquette Street, tea at the latter's home; Mrs. H. Siegal, Davaar Avenue, and Mrs. T. Siegal, Davaar Avenue, dinner at the Samovar; Mrs. A. Cogan, Clarke Street, Mrs. M. Cogan, Mount Royal Street, and Mrs. D. Indaig, tea at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. M. Schleien, St. Hubert Street, tea; Mesdames J. Rosenthall, Morris Rosenthall, and Manny Rosenthall, dinner; Miss Helen Anticol, luncheon at the Ritz Carlton Hotel; Mr. and Mrs. L. Aronson, Miss Helen Schacter, Samuel Cooper, Hyman Wisenthal, and Jack Kinofsky, a Sunday sail to Sorel, Mesdames E. Steck, L. Sklaar, D. Gordon, and J. Green, and Miss Rose Levine, dinner at the Samovar.

At Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, Quebec, were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Sannehon, Mr. and Mrs. M. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Livingstone, Mr. and Mrs. S. Mendelsohn, Mr. and Mrs. H. Stern, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Richter, Mr. and Mrs. L. Orenstein, Mr. and Mrs. E. Samson, Misses Gladys Livingstone, Sally Allister, Grace Bornstein, Ida Lipnitz of New York; A. and C. Rasen, of Toronto, S. Epstein, R. W. Wasserman, Misses Ida Engel, Ethel Friedman, Anne Hirsch; M. Marcovitch, M. Michlin, Misses Ida Cohen, Bess Lazare, Dolly Klineberg, Ruth Chazan, Ettie Yelnikoff, Frances and Irene Ross, Sylvia Feldman, Ruth Goldstein; S. Cohen, I. Hennenan, J. Malen, P. Klopfer, I. Cohen, M. Sichel, Arthur Bald, Morton Mintz, Myer Hendler, Harold Rubin, Dr. C. Vosberg, M. Kaufman.

Staying at Laing's Inn, in Ste. Agathe, were: Mr. and Mrs. I. Shaffran, Mr. and Mrs. M. Schwartz, Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovitch, Mr. and Mrs. L. Mendel, Mr. and Mrs. S. Greenberg, Misses Helen Steinman, Frances Solomon, Beatrice Brownstein, Frances Shelley, Rose Karpman, Dorothy Boyaner, Goldie Hoffer, Florence Gordon, Atina Barash, Belle Gilbert, Marion Severt, Evelyn Shenkman, Ida Mendels, Rae Mendels, Dorothy Moscoe, Rose Ryman, Alda Israel, Lucy Spelsman, Sadye Cohen, Thelma Meyerson, Dina Rakin, Sadye Rosenstein, Rose Friedman, Freda Katz, Esther Andes, Rene Plotnick, Clare Levine, Ruth Levine, Sadie Waxman, Rae Berenbaum, Bertha Jenet, Ruth Rieeberg; Philip Rubin, Sol. Moscovitch, William Weinstein, Max Propus, David Hoast, Jack Solomon, Ben. Brumer, Mitchell Lieberman, Louis Rodman, Norman Shaffran, Harry Blitstein, Ralph Shapson, Abe Pistrick, Philip Grotsky, David Solomon, Jack Sverdlove, and David Grossman.

Registered at The Carlsbad Springs, Carlsbad, Ontario, included: Mrs. Sara Arron, Mrs. J. Becker, Mr. and Mrs. I. Blumer, S. Adler, I. Caplan, E. Bittenstein, S. Grossman, S. Greenwald, Mrs. S. Bloomberg, Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. M. Corber and Florence, Miss Rachel Eisenberg, Mrs. E. Elias, Mrs. Flora Shure, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Crawford, Miss Jeanne Faure, E. Larson, Mrs. Bella Cradinger, Miss Dora Cradinger, Mrs. P. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. H. Finkelstein, Mr. and Mrs. I. Herscovitch, Mr. and Mrs. N. Finkelstein, H. Freedman, Sol. Herscovitch, Z. Holtzman, Mrs. B. Regent, Mrs. R. Litwack, Mrs. J. Liverant, A. Kershner, C. Morantz, H. Lazarus, Mrs. I. Mandel, Mrs. J. Rubin, Mrs. M. Lebovitz, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Nadler and Norman, Mr. and Mrs. I. Menkes, Mr. and Mrs. M. Steiner, Mrs. I. Ornstein, Mr. and Mrs. F. Steinberg Mrs. B. Schacter, Mrs. S. Simond, Mr. and Mrs. B. Schaeffer, Mr. and Mrs. J. Spetgel, Mrs. B. Sobol, Mrs. S. Shulman, Mrs. N. Stern, Mrs. Max Trebub, Mrs. H. Mendelsohn, M. Sweet, H. Nemetroff, Mrs. N. Pierson, Mrs. B. Singerman, Mrs. C. Mallin, Morris Newman, Mr. and Mrs. N. Warhaft, Mrs. H. Weser, Mr. and Mrs. I. Weinlager, Mr. and Mrs. H. Wexler, of Montreal; from Toronto: Mrs. Sara Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hunbert, M. Kohl, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Weber. From Ottawa: Mrs. A. Brahinsky, Miss Rose Brahinsky, Henry Brahinsky, Mr. and Mrs. S. Feller, Mrs. S. Stein, Mr. and Mrs. S. Miller, Mr and Mrs. T. Somerville, Mrs. M. Sharpe. From Alexandria: Miss Mollie Simon, George Simon. From Drummondville: I. Schaffer, D. Lubansky, Mrs. M. Wendmdn and Mortimer. From Joliette: Mrs. J. Rickel. From Moncton, N.B.: Mr. and Mrs. H. Kirsh. From Noranda: Mr. and Mrs. J. Korman. From Morrisburg, Samuel Agulnik.

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Monroe Abbey, Campaign Chairman

Montreal Meetings

● **COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL** opens September 14 with the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies asking for $310,000; Jewish General Hospital, $91,000; United Jewish Refugee & War Relief, $90,000; War Efforts Committee, $42,500; and Canadian Jewish Congress, $24,500. Monroe Abbey is campaign chairman, with Samuel Bronfman honorary chairman. Special names chairman is P. Garfinkle; corporation division chairman, William Gittes; zone division chairman, Louis Herman, vice-chairmen, E. Lazare, H. Deckelbaum; district chairmen, Jack Brodie, Jack Fox, Max Jacobson, Max Kaback; publicity committee chairman, Samuel Bronfman; speakers committee, Allan Bronfman, H. R. Cohen; out-of-town division co-chairmen, Abe Bronfman, David Kirsch; special names revision co-chairmen, A. H. Jassby, William Levy; women's division president, Mrs. Samuel Leopold; honorary treasurer, J. Levinson Sr.; executive director, E. G. F. Vaz. Campaign closes September 22.

Notes for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before this Review goes to press will be omitted.

● **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS** Eastern Division honored Colonel Samuel Echenberg, E.D., Officer Commanding No. 4 District Depot, and Lieut.-Colonel Philip Abbey, E.D., Officer Commanding 27th Field Regiment, R.C.A., at a dinner of the War Efforts Committee. Both men were awarded the Efficiency Decoration for meritorious service. They are veterans of the last war in which they enlisted as privates. Samuel Bronfman, president of the Congress, presided. Colonel Echenberg spoke, also David Kirsch, Chairman of the War Efforts Committee; Allan Bronfman, chairman of the Patriotic Committee; Michael Hirsch; Rev. Dr. H. Abramowitz; and Lionel Shapiro. Others at the head table were Michael Garber, Division president; M. O. Kirsch, chairman of the Military Committee; and Capt. Rev. S. Cass, chaplain.

● **JEWISH GENERAL HOSPITAL** board of administration again re-elected Allan Bronfman as president, a position which he has held since the hospital was founded in 1933. Michael Hirsch is first vice-president; David Kirsch, second; Joseph Levinson Sr., honorary treasurer; William Levy, honorary secretary. Mr. Hirsch, who formerly served as second vice-president, succeeds the late Louis Salomon who held the office of first vice-president since the Hospital's inception until the time of his death. David Kirsch, who succeeds Mr. Hirsch as second vice-president, has been a member of the board since the founding of the institution as have all other members of the slate of officers.

● **JEWISH HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Mrs. M. Guldberg, 373 St. Joseph Boulevard West, while staying at Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, collected $15 from visitors and Mr. and Mrs. J. Lewinson for the Mordecai Baker Unit of the Hospital.

Patriot Opens Second Front In Bronx

SALVAGES 60 TONS OF STEEL SCRAP, ALONE

During the last two weeks people in the Bronx stared suspiciously at a quiet little man who mooped over the roofs and into the basements of more than five hundred buildings east of Willis Avenue and south of East 141st Street.

Tenants wondered what he was up to. He peered around, made notes on paper and departed in mysterious haste. Sometimes he jumped across air shafts from building to building. He usually appeared early in the morning or early in the evening.

A few janitors challenged him. Each time he grinned pleasantly and whipped out a letter that seemed to satisfy them. But the puzzled tenants speculated about his business.

Finally the little man cleared up the mystery. He proved to be Jack Isaacs, a Bronx building manager, who acts on the theory people ought to stop talking and do something to help win the war.

He walked into the New York Salvage Committee offices in the Chanin Building, Lexington Avenue and Forty-second Street, and announced that all alone in his spare time he had lined up sixty tons of precious scrap steel for war production.

The sixty tons—all heavy scrap mostly made up of girders, tanks and boilers—was lying in rusty disuse, and probably would lie there till doomsday if it weren't for Mr. Isaacs and his uncanny ability to smell scrap metal a block away.

Mr. Isaacs not only located his 120,000 pounds of steel but he talked each building owner into donating it free to war production. He presented to the delighted salvage committee a map of twenty-four square blocks, showing buildings and the quantity of scrap steel available at each one.

As a result of his two weeks' work trucks from Bassow Brothers, scrap metal dealers, of 1235 Bronx River Avenue, started collecting his discoveries beginning with Mr. Isaacs' own building at 609 East 138th Street.

It will probably take thirty truck-loads to haul the thirty tanks, twenty boilers, 100-odd girders and the miscellaneous stoves and bathtubs, many of which will have to be carved up with acetylene torches to permit removal through doors.

Mr. Isaacs, who is thirty-eight years old and lives at 1049 Fox Street, the Bronx, was only partially pleased when he explained what he had done. He was pleased to think of his sixty tons soon to be tanks and guns, but he was displeased to think of all the rest of the scrap steel in New York which may lie idle "till somebody does something about it."

Three weeks ago, he said, he tried to get rid of an old boiler in the cellar of the building he manages on East 138th Street. But the junk dealers weren't interested. By the time they paid for it and cut it up and hauled it away they would lose money on the deal, they said.

Mr. Isaacs was incensed at the thought that his old boiler would never help crack the Axis. He went to several salvage meetings.

"They had committees," he said. "But men got on the committees just for the honor and didn't do any work. They just talked. I thought I had better do something."

He went to the scrap salvage comittee office in the Chanin Building and got a letter authorizing him to hunt for scrap. Then he combed every building in the twenty-four blocks between Willis Avenue and Southern Boulevard, between East 135th and East 141st Street, working in off-duty hours. After fifty hours of sleuthing he had his inventory of sixty tons.

When he brought it to the Chanin Building the salvage committee arranged with Bassow Brothers to collect the steel. The Bassow firm will sell the scrap on the market to get back their expenses of cutting it up and carting away.

Mr. Isaacs was a bit embarrassed at the praise heaped upon him by the salvage committee.

"It was fun," he said. "It was my second front in the Bronx."

BAR-MITZVAHS

The bar-mitzvah of Lionel Irwin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Singer, Decarie Boulevard, takes place on August 22nd, at Shai Jacob Synagogue, Fairmount Avenue West.

DEATHS

The death of Mrs. Joseph Elman, 5477 St. Urban Street, died on July 27th. She is survived by her husband, Joseph Elman; three daughters, Mrs. A. Golden, Mrs. P. Zarcovitch, Miss Edith Elman; two sons, William, and Pte. Nathan Elman, Canadian Grenadier Guards; two grandchildren, Louise Elman, and Seymour Golden. The services were conducted at the home by Rabbi B. Goldweig, and interment was in Shai Jacob cemetery.

Jennie Tabachnick died at the Royal Victoria Hospital on Friday, August 7th. She was the wife of Nathan Auerbach and mother of Ruth. Funeral services were from Paperman's on Sunday, August 9th. Rabbi S. Herschorn conducted the services. Interment was in Beth David Cemetery. Shiva at 3681 St. Famille Street.

The death of Mrs. May Cohen, wife of Solomon Cohen, 3502 Trans Island Avenue, occurred suddenly on August 10th. Funeral was conducted on August 11th by M. Shadowitz, of Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, and interment was in Chevra Kadisha cemetery. Shiva at 3502 Trans Island Avenue.

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JEWISH AIRMEN WERE IN RAID ON HAMBURG

Two Jewish airmen who took part in the recent assault on Hamburg reported on July 28th, are Sgt. F. S. Rosenberg, of Toronto, and FU/Sgt. William A. Casco, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Casco, of Montreal. Sgt. Casco had a brush with a German fighter off the Netherlands coast, and dived to within 500 feet of the sea before shaking it off.

Despite the falling off of sources of revenue, Jewish public funds have been able to bring to Palestine during the two war years $13,000,000.

In the Slovak town of Bardyjov, members of the Hlinka Guard drove 1200 Jews into the largest synagogue in the city where they were compelled to shave off their hair, sidelocks and beards, after which they were loaded into freight cars and dispatched to Poland.

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"Our Troubles Are Pure Gold"

A POET VISITS THE PLAIN OF ESDRAELON

By Leo Goldberg

"Do you think we are short of trouble?" said the woman as she stood round at the old row of houses and the handsome new dining hall, and at the lofty old trees beside which we sat together on a bench. "Here is no lack of trouble. But as I am always telling the others, why, our troubles are pure gold. It's pure delight to have trouble like ours. After all, what are we out for? To run our daily life as we want to, to live in the way that we believe people like us ought to live. It's not easy, of course, and particularly not now, just when we've finished the first stage of our work. Now we've got a fine and well-arranged farm. We took over these trees as well as the old houses which give this place its own special face. And we've built the rest with our own hands. And what are we short of? Nothing but water. We have no pasture and so there's no grazing.

"All the same, our life with all its difficulties is much easier, I can say, than it used to be. And now it's up to us to give it its real shape, its permanent form, namely through the relations between one person and the other. But when I think of all that is going on in the world now, I say and I repeat that our troubles are pure gold . . ."

Children were playing near us among the trees. They were doing exercises on the parallel bars, or teasing the old monkey chained to one of the trees. Their happy laughter came echoing back from all sides. The woman looked at them affectionately and slowly nodded her head.

"We brought up our children," she whispered half unconsciously, "we have brought them up."

She sat beside me, small, thick-set and blue-eyed, her arms folded. Something of the liveliness and energy had vanished from her movements and she no longer [illegible] the woman who had spent all her life in the Kibbutz, who had been one of the earliest of the builders; who had struggled all her life long to fit herself and others for this new path which was so vastly different from the tradition of that old, old home which now lay waste, somewhere in Galicia. She was no longer the woman who bore the yoke of the community, who toiled from morning to evening with her poultry in the run, and from evening to midnight at the general meeting of the farm. Now some lines showed upon her face which told another tale; the tale of a mother who had brought up her children here, who had brought them up on this soil, among these ancient trees. Something maternal shone in her eyes; and without knowing exactly why I asked her, "How are the children?"

"The children?" She laughed. "They aren't children any more. The boy is at the educational institution in Mishmar Haemek; quite a big lad. But the girl — she is here. Quite grown up. A human being in her own right. Now she has to go on with what we began. And it's not at all easy, it's certainly not easy."

"How is that?"

"She has finished school and now she is in the Youth Training Group we have here. They are young folk of Hashomer Hatzair, who are about to grow up, that is to settle on the spot and join us and go on living and working here. And it's not easy. It's a difficult experience we have with them. Most of them are not the children of our members, though they regard themselves as the second generation. And now we have deprived them of a privilege which they always regarded as their very own; the right and privilege to prove their courage.

"Of course you know that usually a youth group like that goes and settles on a new spot, and starts its own fresh settlement from the very beginning. Our own youngsters went to the dangerous places. The Amir Kvutza went in the Hulah, to the Sveir in the swamp. The youngsters went to Dan, to the frontier where they certainly didn't know whether they would not be awakened every night by shooting; and in general they moved out to virgin soil, to desolation, so as to win something back.

"Well, that looks hard enough. But it seems to be seven times as hard at that age (particularly when you think of the education given in the country) not to begin at the beginning, not to be a hero, but just to dive head and shoulders with all the enthusiasm of youth into a regular and orderly settlement; to accept the burden of grown-up responsibility and begin everyday life. It calls for bravery not to be heroes; and that is what we are demanding from our Youth Group. And it is a sacrifice, a great sacrifice.

"Just imagine, it's like depriving them of the right to their first love. In the first flush of enthusiasm it is not hard to say 'Where thou goest I shall go,' and to follow the beloved one to the ends of the world, though you know that privation and poverty and heroism are waiting there. But it's much harder to be eighteen years old and to start at once on the whole burden of married life: to stand every day in a tiny kitchen, cooking dinner, to darn socks, to make your pence and half-pence go as far as possible; and still to insist on the right to be a human being. Speaking symbolically, what we demand of these youngsters is married life with our land. We, the Kibbutz here, are like a sort of mother-in-law who has been running her own kitchen for years; and now the young bride has to adapt herself to it.

"The death of romance. Yet even that death is romantic enough itself. They know it very well, yet still it's dreadfully hard for them. Who can understand them better than us! After all, we were in the same fix. When we were young, even before we settled in Merhavia, while we were wandering from place to place, to Herzlia, to Gedera, to Jedda or Zichron Yacob, we always found a number of older folk who had prepared the way for us; and it was very hard not to be the first. Afterwards we came to this place, eighteen years ago it was. And it was already well established. After all, Merhavia has been established for thirty years.

"It's true that those who have been here before us gave up in despair and went away. It's true it was almost a wilderness; but all the same it seemed to us that we were coming somewhere which was nevertheless more or less settled as compared with other places; something already established. And what is the heroism of going on with what already exists? It took a long time for us to learn what everyday heroism is. But at last we saw that there is nothing that exists and stands still, but only things that exist and go on. Just look at the farm and you'll see what we have done to it. And nobody but us knows how much more has to be done, how much they will have to do. Yet that is knowledge which belongs to maturity.

"Our youngsters do not live in the lap of luxury, everybody knows that. They share our responsibility and they work hard. And all the same it seems to them at times that their life is too easy. I have often heard them complain that they have been deprived of the privilege of knowing through their own experience what Jewish suffering is. You often hear them expressing their desire for the Exile and saying, 'Those out yonder are suffering, while we lack the opening.' Sometimes I think to myself that they had broad, strong shoulders, and that our burden of suffering will not be enough for them. How much they are prepared to carry!

"And then we come and offer them what looks like a peaceful life. Can there be anything more cruel? And yet we have to have youngsters coming here who will go on with the existent undertaking. In spite of all our high ideals we have to be a normal people with peasants dwelling on their own soil.

"We do not impose any compulsion on them. They have to decide for themselves. If they were to say no, if they were to claim that they are unable to bear the burden of an absence of heroism, we would give in to them. But they have been trained to responsibility. They know what is imposed upon them.

"For a long time they argued it out among themselves, hesitated, and weighed it up in their minds. One night two of the boys could not fall asleep. They made up their minds to come to a final decision. At three o'clock in the morning they woke up all the rest and held a meeting; and that very night, just as a new day was breaking, they decided to stay where they were, to submit to the needs of the time, to follow the trodden path.

"Since then, they hardly talk about it. But now and again one of the youngsters comes to an older member and says rather shamefacedly, as if he is afraid of being sentimental, 'When I think of all you have done here, when I think of the desolation that used to be here . . .' Usually he doesn't even end the sentence."

She smiled. A little child came dashing past us. He took an old fire pump, filled it with sand, and lo and behold! it was a machine gun. Now he was prepared to make war on the old monkey.

"And how about these?" the woman said softly as though to herself. "What will these do? After all they will have to be the third generation . . ."

This article is from the South African Jewish Chronicle.

Buy War Savings Stamps.

U. S. NATURALIZED CITIZENS FEAR DECLINE IN STATUS

The American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born urged that disloyal naturalized citizens be prosecuted under the Federal criminal laws instead of suffering a revocation of their citizenship.

The statement asserts that steps taken recently by the Department of Justice against the citizenship of pro-Nazis "undermines the status of naturalized citizens and creates fear in the minds of millions of our loyal citizens that, at some future time, some unknown test may be applied to determine their right to continue to enjoy the grant of American citizenship."

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engagement of their daughter, Jane, to David George, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rigler, Queen Mary Road.

The engagement of Milly, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Sheldon, of London, England, to Private Moe Gold, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Gold, Esplanade Avenue, is announced, the marriage to take place on December 27th. Miss Sheldon is a niece of Mrs. C. Malumed, Esplanade Avenue.

The engagement of Dora, daughter of Mrs. M. Goldenberg, Querbes Avenue, and the late Mr. Goldenberg, to Joseph (Rudy), son of Harry Rudinsky, St. Viateur Street West, and the late Mrs. Rudinsky, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Reisman, Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Gertrude, to Hyman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Shapiro, Clarke Street.

BIRTHS

Born, on August 5th, at the Woman's General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Friedman, a son.

Born, on August 5th, at the Jewish General Hospital to Mr. and Mrs. Max Rabinovitch (nee Mina Rosen), a son.

Born, on August 4th, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Allister (nee Ida Cramer), a son. (Stillborn).

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Steinberg, (nee Rose Lewitsky), at the Jewish General Hospital on July 24th, a daughter, Chayale Zelda.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, August 9th, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Singer (nee Anita Choran), a daughter.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on August 8th, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goodfriend (Aida Fishman), a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on August 10th, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Goltzer (nee Rose Taran), a daughter.

Born, on August 10th, at the Jewish General Hospital to Mr. and Mrs. David Schnaiberg, a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on August 9th, to Mr. and Mrs. Myer Wittenberg (nee Emma Wolman), a son, brother of Zenith.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on August 10th, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Kroll (nee Esther Emerson), a son.

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Buywell's food experts will suggest choice menus . . . Order fish or poultry with complete assurance of quality. Fresh fish . . . Tender birds . . . all prepared to your taste. Your grilled fish made easy, when Buywell fillets the fish.
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APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. H. Shankman, of Timmins, Ontario, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Sara, to William, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Berish, St. Joseph Boulevard West, the marriage to take place on Sunday, August 23rd, at half-past ten o'clock at the Beni Israel Synagogue, in Timmins.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Hertscovitch, Dollard Boulevard, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Estelle Roslyn, to Private Hyman Paul Frankel, Canadian Grenadier Guards, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Frankel, of Montreal. The marriage will take place on August 15th at the home of Rev. M. Mester.

ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Irene, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Isaacson, Durocher Avenue, to Samuel D. Burston, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Burston, of Washington, D.C., is announced. Mr. Burston is studying zoology at Bates University, in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Adelman, Sherbrooke Street West, announce the

CLASS IN COOKERY

CUCUMBER RELISH

twelve medium-sized cucumbers ten medium-sized onions

Wash cucumbers and peel onions. Put through chopper and cover with salt for two hours. Then drain it off. Mix together:

three cups brown sugar
five tablespoons flour
one teaspoon celery seed
one teaspoon mustard seed
one and one-half pints cider vinegar
one teaspoon mustard

Combine this mixture with the first and cook for one hour. Seal when cool.

Mrs. Edward Schwartz,
115 Wineva Avenue, Toronto.

HOT WEATHER SALAD

Dissolve one package of lemon flavored gelatine in one pint highly-seasoned, heated tomato juice. Chill. When it begins to thicken fold in cooked or canned green peas, chopped celery, and sliced hard cooked eggs, about two cups in all. Chill.

Mrs. B. Salit,
2485 Maplewood Avenue, Montreal.

Beverley, three and a half years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rabins, 6210 Deacon Road, Montreal; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Schafer, 5416 Hutchison Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Rabins, 5253 St. Dominique Street.
—Society Studio

Anshe Sholom Synagogue in Hamilton.

MARRIAGES

Stern-Dalgarf

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dargarf announce the marriage of their daughter, Sonya, to Leonard Stern, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stern, which took place on Sunday, August 9th, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating.

Carsen-Rabow

Virginia Anne, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Rabow, of London, became the bride of Harry Carsen, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Carsen, also of London, Rabbi Reuben Slonim officiating. In a candlelit ceremony at Eastern Star Temple. The bride wore a white satin gown in mediaeval design, with a headdress of seed pearls holding a finger-tip veil, and carried a cascade bouquet of gardenias. Miss Mildred Fink, of London, as maid of honor, wore a blue crepe gown, a copy of the bride's, and carried a colonial bouquet of Tea roses. Deanna Joy Malkin, of Toronto, was flower girl, wearing a peach organdy floor-length dress in similar design. Dr. A. J. Carsen, of Atlanta, Georgia, brother of the groom, was best man; the groomsmen were Allan Grand, of Winnipeg, Man., Harry Barron and Morton Lesser, of Toronto, and H. H. Heller, of Boston, Mass. The ushers were: Aaron and Milton Rabow, of Buffalo, William Rabow, of Hamilton, Alfred Rabow and Murray Malkin, of Toronto, all uncles of the bride. There was a reception, dinner, and dancing. Later the bride and groom left for Wasaga Beach, the bride wearing a beige and cocoa ensemble, with a corsage of gardenias. On their return they will live in Toronto. The bride received her B.A. degree from the University of Western Ontario in June, and had also attended Michigan State College for two years.

Gold-Moss

The marriage of Faye, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Ross, Nassau Street, to Max, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Gold, 749 Brunswick Avenue, took place on August 2nd, at the home of Cantor Her's Chanloff, Markham Street, who officiated. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore an afternoon dress of white silk jersey, with matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a bouquet of pink and white roses. She was unattended. At the reception, the bride's mother wore a white and navy print dress, and corsage of pink roses; the groom's mother, navy blue sheer, and a corsage of pink roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Niagara Falls, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were Mrs. I. Weisberg and son, Isidore, of Montreal.

Belgian Jews are forbidden to purchase fruit in markets and shops.

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COMFORTABLE CORSETRY THAT GIVES A WELL DRESSED LOOK!

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FOUNDATIONS AND
GOTHIC
Mme A. Courval

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Babbin, Crawford Street, on June 26th, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Stewart Jerome, brother of Gloria Estelle.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Milton E. Graff (nee Sara Lewis) 152 Chaplin Crescent, on August 5th, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Cecil Howard, brother of Jerome.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Hoffman, St. Clarens Avenue, on August 2nd, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Eisen (nee Wlanie Applebaum) Clinton Street, on August 6th, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Korzin (nee Belle Lax) 306 Rushton Road, on August 9th, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son.

DEATHS

The death of Samuel Harris, of 1200 Dundas Street West, occurred on Saturday, August 8th, at Toronto General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Sarah and two daughters, Mary and Eva. Services were held from the United Hebrew Burial Society.

The receipts of the Jewish National Fund for the month of June reached £85,400, bringing the total for the nine months of the current financial year to £451,400, 20% higher than in the corresponding period last year. The U.S. contributed £259,200 to the total; S. Africa, £6,770; Great Britain £50,-000 and Palestine £36,300.

The Falangists started a campaign to prohibit circumcision in Spain.

The whereabouts of Simon Dubnow, the 83-year-old Jewish historian, who lived in Riga before the outbreak of war, have not yet been established. It is asserted, however, that he is still alive.

For the past few weeks, many skilled Jewish physicians and technicians, refugees from Europe, have been leaving Egypt for Ethiopia, where they were offered suitable employment.

Bishop M. Alexis of Poloffa, and Bishop Polikarp of Vehlyalik, have issued an appeal to the Russians in the Ukraine to cooperate with the Nazis and help the Germans in their fight against "Jewish Bolshevism."

37,000 Jewish enterprises have been "Aryanized" up to date in occupied France, according to the "Pariser Zeitung." The 2,156 small enterprises still left in Jewish hands will be transferred to non-Jews.

Archbishop Athenagora accepted the invitation to the Greek Church of the U.S.A. to join the Committee for a Jewish Army and appointed as his personal representative on the Committee Rev. Joachim Malachias.

TORONTO ENGAGEMENTS

Mrs. Wolfe Sulman, of Thorold, announces the engagement of her eldest daughter, Aida Marie, to Reuben, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Max Miller, of Buffalo, N.Y., the marriage to take place the latter part of August.

Mrs. Wolfe Sulman, of Thorold, announces the engagement of her youngest daughter, Tilly, to Mervyn Goldstone, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Greenberg, Dewbourne Avenue, the marriage to take place this month.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The marriage of Ethel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Pugen, Ossington Avenue, to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Ducks, Euclid Avenue, will take place on Sunday, August 23rd, at the Belvin.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Minden, of Hamilton, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Adele, to Dr. Harry S. Sager, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Abraham J. Sager, of Toronto, to take place on Wednesday, August 19th, at

Diamond Rings

Uniquely distinctive, smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

Our easy policy saves you money. Compare our values.

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has returned to Toronto to resume catering.

Her office and tea at Midland this summer. Telephone LI. 8154.

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BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. M. Rothbart, 329 Bathurst Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Arthur Herbert, to take place on Saturday, September 5th, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue. Reception at home from seven o'clock. No cards are being sent out.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a stone in memory of the late Mrs. Tetta Weber will take place on Sunday, August 23rd, at 2 p.m., at Goel Tzedec Synagogue Cemetery, Jones Avenue.

A "League for Soviet Russia" has been formed in Jerusalem to link Russian and Palestinian Jewry more closely in this war and after.

Social Notes — Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. Percival Grant Gordon and daughter, Wanda Louise, Ranleigh Avenue, have returned from their vacation at Lake of Bays, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark G. Cohen, Madison Avenue, spent a few days at Niagara Falls.

Mrs. J. Bassin and daughters, Elaine and Judith, Thornhill Avenue, have returned after spending several weeks at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Hutner, Admiral Road, spent a few days in Muskoka.

Mrs. Samuel Kalles and daughter, Beverley, Wells Hills Avenue, are spending their vacation at Roche's Point.

Miss Harriette Samuels, Wells Street, has returned after a week's stay at Mary Lake, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Joel are in their new home at 304 Rushton Road.

Moe Lieberman, K.C., and Jay J. Lieberman, of Edmonton, Alta.; Joseph Lieberman, of St. John, N.B.; and Mrs. Philip Kossin, of New York, are visiting their mother, Mrs. A. Lieberman, and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Fischel P. Lesser, 109 Lauder Avenue, for the unveiling of a monument to their late father, Abraham Lieberman, which takes place on August 16th.

Mrs. S. Fish, of New York, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Fish, Burnside Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur I. Salem, Castlefield Avenue, are spending their holidays in Northern Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Samuels, Palmerston Boulevard, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Morris Liberman, of Rochester, N.Y.

Walter Levy, Wells Street, is on a trip to the Pacific Coast.

Miss Tessa Soskin Narroll, of Los Angeles, Cal., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rotenberg, "Dunwold," Roslin Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Montague Raisman and son, Ronald, Walmer Road, have returned from a fortnight at Mary Lake, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Field and daughter, Betty, Strachan Avenue, have return from Crystal Beach where they spent their vacation.

Mrs. Paul Bloll and family, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending their vacation at their summer home at Bermuda Beach.

Mrs. Archie Levine, of Hamilton, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. M. Weinberg, Palmerston Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Fingold, Dewbourne Avenue, have as their guests, Misses Shirley Fingold, of Aurora, and Shirley Berlinsky, of Markdale.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Mendelson, Manning Avenue, spent several days in Muskoka.

Misses Eva and Gertrude Jackson, Parliament Street, have returned from Midland, where they spent a week.

Mrs. Saul Salutin, Montrose Avenue, has returned from Roche's Point, where she spent several weeks.

Miss Gladys Woolf, Eglinton Avenue West, is spending two weeks at Crystal Beach.

Mrs. Raymond Allen and son, Stephen, Edgar Avenue, have returned from the Laurentian Mountains and Montreal, where they visited the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Friedman.

Mrs. I. Levenson, Palmerston Boulevard, has returned after spending several weeks at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Eichler, Palmerston Boulevard, have returned from a holiday at Roche's Point.

Mrs. Harry Epstein, of New York, who is visiting in Toronto for several weeks, accompanied her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Salutin, Westmount Avenue, to Port Sydney, Muskoka, for a week.

Miss Esther Friedman, Avenue Road, has returned from her vacation at Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Pless and family, Rusholme Drive are holidaying at Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Miss Mildred Bucovetsky, Stibbard Avenue, was at Milford Bay, Muskoka, for a holiday.

Mrs. A. Taube and son, Bernard, Rusholme Drive, are at Roche's Point for a holiday.

Mrs. Harry Berofe, of Kingston, was at Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Miss Esther Black, Westover Hill Road, has returned from her vacation at Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Samuels, Vaughan Road, have returned from their vacation at Wasaga Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Doran and son, Morton, Lansmount Drive, have returned from Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Minden, of Hamilton, have returned from Port Carling, Muskoka, where they spent a week.

Martin Hutner, of Rochester, N. Y., is visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Hutner, Admiral Road.

Mrs. W. Levey and daughter, Marilyn, Dundas Street West, are spending their vacation at Belle Ewart.

Mrs. Bernard Etkin and Miss Freda Etkin, Crawford Street, are at Killarney Beach for a week.

Mrs. Charles Weingarten and family, and Mrs. Irwin Graner and daughter, Phyllis Elaine, Palmerston Boulevard, are at Bel Air Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Mac M. Silverberg, of New York, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Samuel, 669 Huron Street.

Mrs. Murray Turack and son, Ronald, Beatrice Street, were at Roche's Point for a few weeks.

Captain Arthur S. Thurm, of Rochester, N. Y., visited Mr. and Mrs. B. Metter, Robert Street, for a few days at their summer home at Roche's Point.

Mrs. Oscar Albert and daughter, Muriel, Carling Avenue, have returned from Crystal Beach and Buffalo, where they spent three weeks.

Miss Eleanor Mumpel, Bellwoods Avenue, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. S. Lewin, and cousins, Mr. and Mrs. L. Little, of Windsor.

Mrs. Irwin D. Bocknek, Beatrice Street; Mrs. Anne Serota, Montrose Avenue; and Mrs. S. Lewis, of Windsor, were at Port Stanley for a week.

Mrs. James Brown, Jr., of New York, and Miss Sylvia Spiegelman, of Baltimore, Md., are spending several weeks with Miss Frances Metter, Robert Street.

Mrs. Harry Singer, Euclid Avenue, has returned from a three weeks' stay at Tent City.

Miss Ethel Edell, Palmerston Boulevard, motored to Montreal, where she is spending a few days with her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. S. Spindel.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Fish, Burnside Drive, have returned from Port Sydney, Muskoka, where they spent ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Barrett, Stibbard Avenue, spent their vacation at Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Mrs. Samuel Rose and children, Myrna and Monure, of Detroit, are visiting the former's mother, Mrs. S. Zimmer, Borden Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Schwartz, Wineva Avenue, have as their guests, the former's mother, Mrs. David Schwartz, and sister, Mrs. Edwin Cohen, and the latter's daughter, Dena Claire, of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Sapera, Duncannon Drive, were at Port Sydney, Muskoka, for a week.

Dr. and Mrs. B. D. Garfield, Boulton Drive, and their niece, Vicki Benstein, were at Milford Bay, Muskoka, for a vacation.

Mrs. Saul Levine and daughter, Aileen Spadina Road, are back from Roche's Point.

Mrs. Joseph Lyons and daughter, Donna, Braemar Avenue, have returned from Roche's Point, where they spent several weeks.

Mrs. Jack Perkins, of New York, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rubin, Avenue Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Tober, Highbourne Road, have returned from Algonquin Park.

Miss Frances Paget, Eglinton Avenue West, is spending several weeks at Pickering.

Miss Minnie Frankel, Lippincott Street, has returned from Belle Ewart, where she spent a week.

Misses Pearl Pudney, College Street, and Becka Feldman, Euclid Avenue, have returned from Lake Wilcox, where they spent a week.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Goldstein and family are in their new home at 631 Huron Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Suren and daughters, Arlene and Roslyn, Shaw Street, are on vacatin at Crystal Beach.

Mrs. Doris Sweiden, Clinton Street, was at Milford Bay, Muskoka, for two weeks.

Miss Irma Kligman, of New York, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levine, Markham Street.

Mrs. Bernard Roebuck and son, Donald, Beatrice Street, are back from their vacation at Roche's Point.

Miss Mildred Lepofsky, Bellevue Avenue, is at Crystal Beach for a week.

Miss Rose Lovins, Robert Street, was on holiday at Milford Bay, Muskoka.

Miss Dora Ezrin, Manning Avenue, has returned from Milford Bay, Muskoka, where she spent two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Frankel and children, Tillie and Nathan, Lippincott Street, spent their vacation at Lakeside House, Jackson's Point.

Miss Molly Finkelstein, of Montreal, has returned home after visiting Miss Faye Katzman, Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Schwartz, Wineva Avenue, are back from Wasaga Beach, where they spent a week.

Miss Lillian Dee, Dundas Street West, was at Milford Bay, Muskoka, for a holiday.

Mrs. Ben. Geldsaler, Colin Avenue, was hostess at a garden tea.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Persiko entertained at their summer cottage at Jackson's Point, in honor of their granddaughter, Ferne Minden who celebrated her fifth birthday.

Honoring Mrs. Bruce Taft, who was Miss Mynne Eisenstat, Mrs. Solomon Eisenstat gave a luncheon at the Belvin, and a cup and saucer shower; Mrs. Jack Roth, linen shower; Mesdames Morris Tetef, Nathan Tetef, and Jack Hirshenborn, luncheon; Mrs. Albert Stevens, tea at the Royal York Hotel; Mrs. S. Dillick and Miss Frances Dillick, tea at the Royal York Hotel; Miss Esther Nusbaum, tea at the Georgian Room; Miss Mildred Goldberg, tea at the Royal York Hotel; Misses Eve and Sadye Shifman, Florence Perlman, and Mrs. J. Rockman, tea at the Round Room; Mrs. N. Sugarman, tea at the Georgian Room; Misses Mulya Gold, Ruth Rich, Clare Kaye, Bert Broder, Sybil Saunders, Mulya Romberg, and Mrs. Irving Miller, tea at the Royal York Hotel; Misses Dorothy and Ruth Slovin and Mrs. Nathan Gallom, presentation evening; Mrs. J. Goldis, dinner and theatre; Mrs. S. Sheftel and Miss Sylvia Sheftel, tea at Arcadian Court; Mrs. Irving Freeman, presentation evening; Miss Mildred Longert, luncheon; Mrs. I. Levy and Miss Helen Levy, tea at the Round Room; and Mesdames S. Strashin, S. Doran, and J. Doran, tea.

Toronto Meetings

● **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS** Central Division annual regional conference takes place on the Thanksgiving week-end of October, with Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the World Jewish Congress, as guest of honour. A. B. Bennett is president. A mass meeting will be addressed by Dr. Goldmann. Every Jewish community in Ontario has signified its intention of being represented at the conference.

● **CENTRAL C.C.F. CLUB** Movie Musicale, at the Hudson Tennis Club, 375 Dovercourt Road, on Sunday, August 16th, at 8:30 p.m., has as chairman, Percy Easser; secretary, Miss Eve Silver.

● **Y.M.H.A.:** Over 250 parents and campers attended the Negro Mural. Toby Gedensky, mayor of the Home Camp Council, welcomed the guests, before the performance, which showed the history of the negroes, with the freeing of the slaves, the American Civil War, and the Gettysburg Address by Abraham Lincoln. The final scene showed the way the Negroes live to-day and the discriminations to which they are subjected in every phase of their lives, and also the steps that are being taken for better understanding among the people of America. Negro songs and spirituals were sung by the children. The production was directed by Miss Lucille Cherniss and Sol. Littman; music was arranged by Miss Geraldine Shuster; scenery, costumes and props by Arthur Sullman. Parents were addressed by Mark Tarail, executive director of the Y.M.H.A., on the importance of recreational activities for children and adults in time of war. Mrs. Percy Hermant, chairman of the Home Camp Committee, and Max Swartz, president of the Y.M.H.A., spoke on the formation of a parents' club. Committee selected was: Mesdames G. Rieman, M. Hebscher, M. Sandler, S. Sokoloff, L. Pollock, J. Coopersmith, S. Madger, H. Forrin.

(Additional Toronto News On Page Five.)

CLASSIFIED

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To let — Attractive front room with refined adult family. Would suit gentleman. Lo. 5048.

For rent — Bed-sitting room in duplex, with business couple. Newly decorated and furnished. Shower. St. Clair-Christie. Ke. 0336, evenings.

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For rent—Large furnished front bedroom with all conveniences. Suitable for one or two persons, gentlemen preferred. Centrally located, close to street car. Ma. 9707.

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. . . And when holiday-time is over, pleasant memories will make you

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Mr. and Mrs. James Kesben, nee Miss Shirley Frimer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Frimer, 40 Henry Street, Toronto. Mr. Kesben is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kesben, 295 Euclid Avenue. —Famous Studio

O'Keefe's Old Vienna is an extraordinarily good beer—made lighter, milder and more refreshing through the skill of an English master brewer working with the very finest of ingredients in the most progressive and up-to-the-minute brewery in Canada. Try it—now—take a case home.

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MARRIAGES

Zimmerman-Utkewitz

The marriage of Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. Utkewitz, Oxford Street, to Morris, son of Mrs. Dora Zimmerman and the late S. Zimmerman, took place on August 2nd, at Men of England Synagogue, Cantor Boris Charloff and Rabbi M. H. Levy officiating. The bride, who was gowned in white satin with lace, and matching pompadour hat and veil, carried a cascade bouquet of pink roses. She was given in marriage by her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosenberg, of Detroit, brother-in-law and sister of the groom, gave him away. Miss Eve Utkewitz, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a Grecian draped gown of blue chiffon with gold accessories, and carried a cascade bouquet of red roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Elsie Rosenberg, of Detroit, niece of the groom, in a mid-Victorian gown of blue net trimmed with fuchsia; Bertha Gorman, in blue taffeta; and Mrs. Sol Bahr, of Detroit, niece of the groom, in blue taffeta. All carried nosegays of roses and had matching headdresses. Edward Zimmerman, brother of the groom, was best man, and the ushers were: Nathan Utkewitz, R.C.A.F., Barney Birnbaum, and Sol. Bahr, of Detroit. Gertrude Rose and David Dubansky were junior attendants. At the dinner, for two hundred guests, the bride's mother received in a gown of gold lace and corsage of roses; the groom's mother in pink lace, and a corsage of red roses. For travelling the bride wore a green silk suit, with matching accessories, and corsage of orchids. They left by plane for Detroit, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosenberg and daughter, Elsie; Mr. and Mrs. Sol Bahr and daughter, Florine; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Zelsman, Mrs. L. Seifman and son, Harry, all of Detroit, Mich.; Miss Mildred Rosenberg, of Chicago; Bernard Mirochin, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Bader, of Kitchener; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Katz, of Hamilton.

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BURNETT'S London Dry GIN

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40 oz. $3.50

PLEASE SAVE THE BOTTLE!
Canada needs glass! Save all bottles. Your Salvage Committee will collect.

Y.M.H.A. LEADER TO DIRECT NEW HILLEL FOUNDATION

(Continued from Page One)

profit spiritually and psychologically by the identification with their institution of a house having so illustrious a name."

The President's mother built the houses in 1908, and until her death, last Sept. 7, she occupied No. 47, while No. 49 was the President's home until he went to live in the White House. Both became the President's property after his mother's death.

MANY IN PALESTINE FACE LOSS OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP

(Continued from Page One)

the WAAC) when it was first organized.

M. Tischler, secretary of the Central Committee for Co-ordination of Commerce and Transport, established by the Jewish Agency and the Chamber of Commerce of Palestine, recently left for India to organize the transport of goods consigned to Palestine from that country, and to expand trade connections between the two countries. Mr. Tischler planned to take up permanent residence in India, representing Palestine Jewish commercial interests.

In response to a proposal made at a recent session of the Municipal Council of Tel Aviv for the building of a jail in that city, Mayor Rokach declared that the small number of Jewish prisoners did not warrant the construction of a prison. The "lock-up" in the Northern police station in Tel Aviv has cells for 15 men and four women. Most of the time these cells are vacant. Tel Aviv has a population of close to 200,000.

Some 50 manufacturers, exporters and agents in Palestine have recently organized the Palestine Exporters Association for the purpose of "providing unified solutions to the problems connected with exports."

Mrs. Herda Ben-Yehuda, known as the "first woman in modern Hebrew Letters," was recently tendered a reception at Jerusalem by the Hebrew World Union on her 70th birthday. It also marked the 50th anniversary of her settlement in Palestine. Mrs. Ben-Yehuda, widow of the late Eliezer Ben-Yehuda, father of modern Hebrew, was the recipient of tributes from the foremost Hebrew scholars of Palestine, including several associates who had collaborated with her husband in his work in reviving the Hebrew language as a daily medium. At the gathering, announcement was made in behalf of the Executive of the World Zionist Organization and the Bialik Institute of further grants to Mrs. Ben-Yehuda to enable her to complete her husband's Hebrew dictionary, on which she has been working since his death.

The Palestine Post of Jerusalem reports: Armed with a letter of recommendation from the Duke of Windsor stating that he was "the best shoemaker in the world," a Jewish artisan fled from Vienna at the time of the Nazi invasion in 1938. He had nothing more than the letter. The Industrial Promotion Fund set up by the Palestine Foundation Fund, the Anglo-Palestine Bank and the Industrial Bank, gave him his first loan. He started a small workshop in Tel Aviv, which today employs 35 hands.

The manufacture and sale of ice cream in Palestine has been prohibited by the Government as a war measure to conserve milk and sugar. Residents of Palestine will still have water ices in all flavors to refresh themselves during the hot season.

As the shortage of gasoline and rubber grows more acute, ever larger numbers of people in Palestine have taken to traveling on bicycles. A recent census showed that more than ten thousand bicycles have been registered in Tel Aviv. Bearded milk distributors, young boys, elderly women, working men—all classes use the bicycle. Riding in Tel Aviv is especially convenient in view of the fact that, unlike Jerusalem, the city has no steep inclines.

Courting in the Language of the Bible: Observing that in the early days, the revival of Hebrew as a modern tongue was a subject of speculation, the Palestine Post states that it was a "common criticism that young men and maidens would be unable to court in the language of the Bible, which had not been spoken colloquially for so many centuries."

"That doubt", states the paper, "has been removed. The latest title in the Hebrew 'Simon' library (Palestine's Penguin) is entirely devoted to love stories. There are ten by Jacob Cohen who repeats most of them as he heard them from friends. They are told in a smooth flowing Hebrew which bears no trace of strain or artificiality and they are read by Palestine's youth with the same eagerness as youth reads love stories in any other mother-tongue."

PALESTINE FORCE MEETS CRITICISM

(Continued from Page One)

Jews must prove worthy of the new opportunity and appealed for an immediate acceleration in recruiting.

All Jewish circles welcomed the British move, although some persons expressed disappointment that the new regiment could not consist strictly of Jews.

The influential Labor newspaper declared:

"At last something has been done to give Palestine Jewry the chance of reinforcing the defense of Palestine, and Palestine Jewry will know how to take advantage of this to the fullest."

Formation of the new regiment was expected to give additional impetus to the enlistment of Jews, 22,500 of whom have sought combat service to date. A record of 1,625 Jews enlisted in the British Army and Navy last month, more than doubling the figure set in June. In addition, 1,934 Jewish women have joined the armed forces.

Arab enlistments to date total 6,635 men for combat service, and twenty-five women in the Auxiliary Territorial Service.

"A sweet, corporal?"
"No, thanks, a Sweet Caporal!"

SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES

"The purest form in which tobacco can be smoked"

Things That Save Time And Energy

Government Consumer Information Service says:

Homemakers need more than ever to conserve time and energy to meet the growing demands made on them in their capacity as defence workers,—saving and salvaging in every direction and giving up leisure to community war activities.

Although waste paper is needed for salvage, it will sometimes pay to use old newspapers and magazines or catalogues to lighten cleaning operations in the kitchen. Use newspapers on the work table when preparing fruits and vegetables and the garbage can be quickly cleared and wrapped for disposal. Catalogue or magazine pages are a convenient size for wiping out utensils before washing, especially if they are greasy. Keep one within easy reach.

Fold all articles that do not require ironing as they are taken from the line.

Use trays or small table on wheels or casters for setting and clearing the table.

Keep cleaning equipment such as dusters, and polishing cloths, whisk, cleansers and dustpan in a basket that can be conveniently moved from place to place.

Keep your kitchen knives and food choppers well sharpened.

Have your fuel bin a convenient height to save stooping.

A work table that is too low for comfort can be raised with wooden blocks.

When using scouring powders, use a damp cloth, not a wet one. Too much water lessens the friction and wastes powder.

What Canada must demand of You . . . and why

CANADIANS realize this to be a war for survival that must be won *the hard way*. It should be as unthinkable for those at home to evade any part of what Canada needs of them, as for our fighting men to desert in face of the enemy. If you have doubt as to what your country needs of you in these critical times, the following facts should dispel it.

Canada must now spend about five times as much per year on war effort as at the peak of the war of 1914-18. This huge effort will absorb in the financial year of 1942-3 nearly 12 million dollars a day—over half the Nation's total income!

Canada must raise this money from her people. She must spread the burden over each according to his or her means. It is as critical a problem as any in history. How does it affect *you?*

Voluntary Savings MUST Grow

Necessarily severe taxes will provide just over six million dollars a day—*only half the money needed!* Because part of this money is returnable, with interest, after the war, every taxpayer is making a *minimum* wartime saving. Many people will have exemptions in the form of insurance premiums, payments on mortgages, pension funds, etc., offsetting the compulsory savings requirements. Whatever the case, compulsory savings *cannot replace voluntary effort!* The six million dollars a day still needed *must* be lent by people like you!

This means severe economy in which spending must be cut to bare necessities, with *all* spare dollars put into War Savings Stamps, Certificates and Bonds. The Government regulation of prices means that you are spared loss through inflated living costs and have more savings to lend. To lend is no longer a matter of sentiment or emotion, but of necessity.

Nevertheless, the harsh dictates of war can be used to help your future. Money spent now can bring you little benefit . . . a backlog of savings in peace will bring much. Canada is depending on you. Look up and take your rightful place!

National War Finance Committee

Support Your Local Committee

This huge national savings programme is in the hands of your local Committee.

The National War Finance Committee has enlisted for this purpose local volunteer workers whose ability and experience fit them particularly for this important duty. Those efforts are untiring. Help them by doing your part regularly and well.

SUPPORT YOUR LOCAL WAR FINANCE COMMITTEE

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George W. Cohen, *Manager*.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

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The Bar Mitzvah Ceremony

Isaac Rivkind, a well-known Hebrew writer and bibliographer, attached to the famous library of the Jewish Theological Seminary of New York, conceived of an original idea to celebrate his son's Bar Mitzvah by means of a book. "For a Sign and Memorial" is the title of the book, which deals with the history, the development and the manner of celebration of the ceremony of Bar Mitzvah. He succeeded in producing a work, scientifically arranged and lucidly presented, which throws considerable light not only on this particular institution, but also on the life of our people in different lands. It is a splendid compilation, in many instances culled from unknown and obscure sources, and will become a classic in the special field of investigation of Jewish ceremonials.

The age of maturity as given in the Talmud is thirteen years and one day in the case of boys and twelve years and one day in the case of girls. There is no biblical precedent for this, although in the Bible the military age is set at 20, while the age of Temple service for the priests is given as 30. The Talmudic age of thirteen when the boy becomes a responsible person in a religious as well as a civil sense, may go back to more primitive times since the age of puberty was looked upon as the time for psychological maturity among many ancient peoples.

The ceremonies, however, that have grown up in relation to it are of a much later period. In fact some scholars doubt that the ceremony was unknown before the fourteenth century. Our author, however, proves that both the name and the ceremonies connected with the observance are found in much earlier writings, although he is unable to set a definite time for their origin.

After a brief discussion of the historical background of the institution, Mr. Rivkind goes into the details first of the preparation for it, then as to the observance in the synagogue, the honor of being called up to the reading of the Torah, the delivery of the address, the feast served at home, each detail supported by references to authorities with which the author appears fully conversant. A chapter devoted to the observance of the festival in different lands will probably prove most interesting to many readers. Each statement is given in an original quotation from contemporary and local sources. Another chapter brings out the tendency to connect the festival with some fine deeds of charity or cultural achievements.

The Bar Mitzvah boy was thereby initiated into the spiritual and cultural life of his people in a subtle manner when the example is set for him by his parents and relatives in the offerings made in his honor and in the works produced in commemoration of religious majority. Perhaps the most important and most valuable part of the book which will be appreciated by students is the long bibliography, embracing 468 items, descriptive of books and manuscripts dealing with the subject from various angles. This is a painstaking and careful piece of work which could be prepared only by one who has access to the treasures of the Seminary library.

The author is naturally critical of the modern trend in the observance of this ceremony, which has assumed a most artificial form and is often used for vulgar ostentation on the part of parents.

He mentions that in Chicago the Board of Jewish Education passed a regulation that no synagogue should permit the celebration of this ceremony unless the boy has had at least three years' training in a Jewish School. He might have mentioned also that in Philadelphia the Board of Jewish Education, which is composed of delegates of most of the conservative congregations of the city, adopted a similar regulation.

Even in Tel Aviv, the largest Jewish town in the world, it was necessary for the authorities to prescribe a course of training for Bar Mitzvah. A text-book for that purpose was recently published by L. Chazan. The author tells of the custom in some of the colonies in Palestine to present to the Bar Mitzvah boy a Bible, a hoe and a gun to symbolize the needs of the Halutz.

A still more secular form of celebration is given in that adopted by the secular nationalists, the Poale Zion, in America, where the ceremony is carried out entirely in Yiddish, stressing the duty of the boy to his people and to the working classes. The presentation covers all phases of the subject and the book is a valuable addition to the scholarly contributions made by Jews in America.

This article is from the Jewish Exponent.

Jewish Boy Conducts Philharmonic

Lorin Maazal, 12-year-old conductor, who made his debut three years ago at the World's Fair and who conducted the NBC Symphony Orchestra last Summer, conducted the New York Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra's concert at the Lewisohn Stadium.

The boy's appearance, it was evident, caused considerable curiosity and interest, for there was an audience of 8,500, which is more than some artists of international celebrity have drawn.

Undoubtedly some were skeptical, but by the end of the evening there was no doubt of the boy's talents. The crowd applauded heartily, recalled him to the stage four times and showed no disposition to disperse until it became obvious that no encore was forthcoming. The men of the orchestra joined in the applause.

The prodigy was as grown-up looking as possible in long black trousers and a white Summer jacket. After coming to the podium and bowing, he turned to the orchestra and stood, his hands clasped behind his back, waiting for silence.

Then he lifted his baton and launched the orchestra on Mozart's Overture to "The Marriage of Figaro." It went at a fine pace, and the beat was clear and firm. Intent on obtaining the effects he wanted, the boy was not even troubled when a photographer flashed bulbs practically under his nose.

The second work of the evening, and the one which made the greatest interpretative demands, was Beethoven's Fifth symphony. Here again the beat was clear and the conductor showed that he knew what he wanted. He also showed steadiness of temperament and energy. Understandably, however, the reading did not have much profundity.

The two works after the intermission were Tchaikovsky's "Nutcracker" suite and his "Marche Slave." Like the previous works, they were conducted from memory. The boy's excellent sense of rhythm was again evident, and he worked the orchestra up to a rousing climax of the march.

Cmdp Dymov, well known Jewish and Russian playwright won the first award by the "Morris Eisenman Literary Fund." The Fund will publish Dymov's "My Memoirs."

A bill that would give the President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice power to stop discrimination in war industries was introduced by Rep. Vito Marcantonio of New York. It would write into every Government contract a prohibition against discrimination in employment because of race, color, creed, religion, national origin or citizenship.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

One of the most surprised men in the world must have been Max Stephan, the German-born American citizen of Detroit, when he was sentenced to hang for the crime of treason in having assisted an escaped Nazi prisoner of war in flight from Canada to his fatherland, for he had probably shared the expressed opinion of the judge that "we have been too soft, to the extent of being mushy", and held his adopted country in contempt because of it. As news reports said, until the last Stephan apparently did not expect the death sentence. In his cell, puffing a cigar, he called out: "Victory will be sure. Germany will not let me hang." And at another time he said: "This war will be over soon and when it is over I will get out of jail. A victorious Germany will not leave Stephan in jail."

That this disposition of Stephan came with a sudden whack which was new to the United States goes without saying. The judge summed up the prisoner's attitude by saying that "Stephan never lost his love for Germany", but while this is undoubtedly true, it only partly explains the feeling of confidence on the part of the accused that Germany would not let him, a citizen of the United States, hang. Love of birthplace does not preclude love of adopted country, but that country has a right to expect a citizen's only loyalty. Had Stephan been born in any other country than Germany he would not have had any idea of rescue or intervention on the part of his fatherland. His belief and hope in a German victory have something to do with it, but his certain reliance on help from a German source probably emanates from the untrammeled aggressiveness with which the Third Reich has successfully been establishing for years the Fifth Column as an agency of the National Socialist Movement functioning beyond the German borders.

About two years ago this editor received from the editors of Survey Graphic Magazine a preprinting of an article entitled "What Is The Fifth Column?" by Werner Guttman, a young German researcher then becoming a citizen of the United States, representing an outline of the anatomy of the agencies which perform the task of penetrating foreign countries as a prelude to economic, political, or military offensives. The purpose of Survey Graphic in publishing this article was to aid in an understanding of the Fifth Column so that a recognition of its activities would result in firm, dispassionate and efficient dealing with it. The part which is of interest here is that dealing with the organization abroad.

The propaganda base from which National Socialism operates consists of two main slogans. One stresses the immediate danger of Communism, thus trying to gather all anti-Communist elements together; the other appeals to the masses to free themselves of the "Jewish international bankers and warmongers", thus branding these as enemies of labor.

Every German diplomatic representative abroad is a regional commander of a certain part of the Fifth Column and the German Embassy is the central office in each country. Passport bureau officials of the German Consulates and consuls in charge are officers of the Gestapo who act as liaison officers between the official representatives of Germany and the Fifth Column organizations, enforcing orders from Germany. If, in case of war, the German Diplomatic Corps must leave the country, so-called Supportpoints assume command.

There are several thousands of these Supportpoints all over every continent in the world, and all of them are located near strategic places such as communication centers, utility plants, airdromes, main pipelines, and overland telephone and telegraph cables. They may be innocent looking houses, stores, shops, or private residences. They are occupied by military experts and officers of the Gestapo and are outfitted with radio receiving and broadcasting sets, apparatuses for wire tapping, tools, and flags. Only a few high members of the German Diplomatic Corps know the locations of all Supportpoints in a country, and Hitler and Himmler alone knew all the Supportpoints in the world two years ago. In case of a German invasion, the Supportpoints guide German aircraft and parachutists. In case of war with Germany or a military Nazi coup from within, regional commanders of the Fifth Column organizations report to Supportpoints.

Under the mask of exiles forced to flee from Germany, Nazi agents enter countries the world over, many of them pretending to be former members of the Nazi party who became disgusted or had to leave because they were not racially pure, or were married to a Jew. Sometimes they join anti-Nazi organizations to spy on them.

Other agents get positions as domestic help with personalities active in the political, religious, and business world of a country, to spy on correspondence, private lives, and political opinions. Others work as elevator operators or cleaning women in offices to gather information. Their reports are picked up by Gestapo agents, and people are separated into "allies", "sympathizers", "corruptibles", and "enemies." In order to mislead immigration authorities of other countries, German "straw agents" are sent across borders to create the impression that Germany smuggles agents across individually. At German Libraries of Information files have been kept of important clergymen, military and police officers, educators, lawyers, engineers, labor leaders, different parliamentarians and political leaders, for reaching them by mail or personal contact. A strenuous effort is made to reach writers and journalists, and propaganda literature is distributed.

To organize mass organizations in foreign countries by enlisting Germans and citizens of German descent and by carrying propaganada into established organizations, staffs of German Libraries of Information entered countries with diplomatic passports, or as representatives of German business firms, or as refugees. Later each nucleus was used to offer a common political platform to native nationalist elements with Fascist or Nazi leanings. Thus the Foreign Countries Organization began to work as a semi-underground movement whose members became leaders of the German-American Bund, for example, in the United States. Only American citizens could become Bund members.

When the German-American Bund began to function, the cultural propaganda carried into German organizations of all types as well as into American Fascist organizations, consisted mainly in convincing members of their racial superiority, concluding with the conviction that the Germans are destined to guard the "Aryan" race against "the Jewish influence which tries to destroy the present world order and culture by means of Communism." Under the pretence of forming a vigilante body to combat Communism, the German-American Bund drilled Storm Troops and trained youth groups after the pattern of the Hitler Youth movement. Parents were requested to send their children to Bund camps to keep them away from "the dangerous surrounding American Jewmocracy." The camps and organizations of the Bund were used mainly as military training ground with instruction by the Gestapo that included a study in detail of strategic points in the United States.

The first step toward the goal of building an espionage and sabotage organization on a mass scale to paralyse the economic and industrial life of the country is the organization of all Fifth Column members into occupational and trade groups, claiming "to show their solidarity with the German workers", although there is no connection. This was called in the United States the German-American Occupations Federation. Members enjoyed sickness and unemployment benefits and legal aid, and joined camps.

Each unit in a country is supervised by a political leader who is a member of the Foreign Countries Organisation. Units receive motion pictures and literature emphasizing superior working conditions, higher standard of living, and security of workers enjoyed by employees in the same field of occupation in Germany, always coupled with a demonstration of German military might. This propaganda aims to turn members into fanatical Nazis. Finally, picked individuals join political action cells, swearing "faithfulness and obedience unto death to Adolf Hitler, Fuehrer of all Germans."

These cells embrace people who are willing and able to use their place in business, workshop, or wherever they are employed, to serve the interests of Germany in any way requested. The leader of each cell is usually an agent of the Gestapo who acts as espionage and sabotage instructor, and collector of information. Cells for political-economic action contain white collar workers in banking and investment houses, export and import firms, manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, jobbers, and they take care of such details as counting Jews employed, stealing stationery, looking through waste baskets, as well as gathering all kinds of business information. Cells for political-industrial action contain skilled laborers, engineers, chemists, etc., to report on latest developments in their fields, number of Jews employed, output, materials, etc.

The Block is the name for areas within which political action leaders work. The leader is usually a diplomatic official who passes on all the information he receives to Germany. Block functionaries are the leaders of the terrorists. They perform the most dangerous tasks, from removing those who constitute a danger to the Fifth Column to industrial sabotage in important plants.

Throughout the world Fifth Column organizations perform tasks on a mass scale to prepare countries for German military conquest or to install governments which shall act upon the decisions of the German government, and if necessary, prepare for military occupation. A great factor in their success is such a man as Stephan. f.f.c.

The Jews In France

The New York Herald Tribune says:

The ways of Vichy are devious and the development of its policy is often conveyed by obscure hints. Recently such hints have pointed to something like a crisis arising in unoccupied France over the extension of Nazi anti-Jewish measures to that area. The reports are confused and conflicting and direction of events is by no means clear; all that can be said at present is that Vichy would have it known—or, perhaps, have it appear—that there is a difference of opinion between Petain and Hitler on this subject.

The intensification of anti-Jewish activity in occupied Europe coincides with German preparations against a second front, with reports of mass deportations from the Netherlands and the like. One dispatch from Vichy tells of a German order to sterilize all children arrested in a roundup of 18,000 Paris Jews—a revolting detail which might threaten worse things to come. The Fighting French in London, moreover, assert that Pierre Laval has agreed to surrender to Germany all Jews of "so-called foreign origin" in occupied France and 10,000 Jews from the unoccupied territory.

Meanwhile, a story sent out by The United Press from Vichy, and delayed several days in transmission, tells, on the authority of an "unimpeachable source," that Marshal Petain has received a flat rebuke from the Papal Nuncio, Monsignor Valerio Valeri, on the score of his Jewish policy. The Vichy regime is anti-Semitic. It bans Jews from many private occupations and all public ones and has passed legislation providing for confiscation of their property. It has not yet, however, gone in for the more brutal forms of anti-Semitism as practiced by the Germans.

According to the United Press story, Petain was inspired by the nuncio's intervention to forbid the arrest of Jews in unoccupied France and to appeal to the Germans to stop arrests in Paris. Vichy dispatches of a later date demonstrate that the mashal failed completely in his appeal to the Nazis, and the report from the Fighting French would indicate that he has been unsuccessful in preventing arrests in Vichy territory. This source states that mass arrests have already begun in Lyons and that deportations were scheduled to get under way.

Apart from confirming the Vatican's outspoken hostility to anti-Semitism, the story about Petain's attempt to temper the harshness of the Nazis toward the Jews may have been released to American correspondents in an effort to clear the old marshal's skirts from the odium of measures which will show Vichy in a very unpleasant light to the civilized world. The truth or falsity of this hypothesis must rest on future developments; if arrests and deportations of Jews on a wide scale are confirmed in Vichy, that puppet government will have lost more of its rapidly dwindling stock of respect. If there is no confirmation, however, Vichy's moral position can hardly be said to have improved. Like the Pope, the free world "neither understands nor approves" Vichy's treatment of an unhappy people.